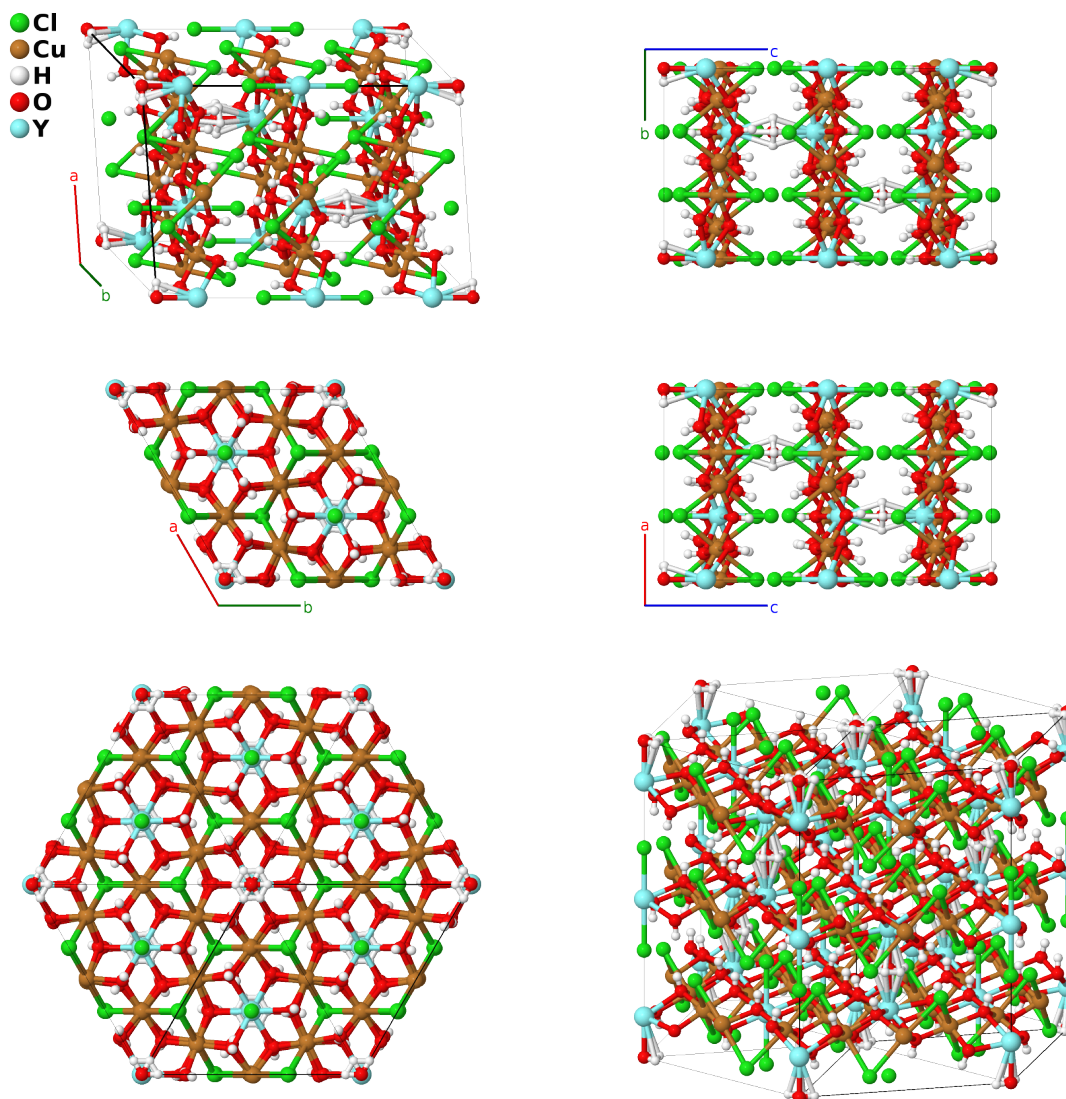


$Y_3Cu_9(OH)_{19}Cl_8$ Structure: A8B9C24D19E3_hR63_148_cf_df_4f_a3f_bc-001

Cite this page as: H. Eckert, S. Divilov, A. Zettel, M. J. Mehl, D. Hicks, and S. Curtarolo, *The AFLOW Library of Crystallographic Prototypes: Part 4*. In preparation.

<https://aflow.org/p/GGPS>

https://aflow.org/p/A8B9C24D19E3_hR63_148_cf_df_4f_a3f_bc-001



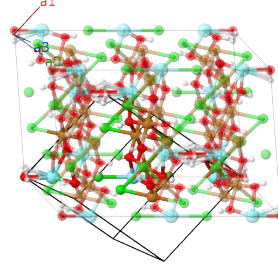
Prototype	$Cl_3Cu_9H_{19}O_{19}Y_3$
AFLOW prototype label	A8B9C24D19E3_hR63_148_cf_df_4f_a3f_bc-001
CCDC	1532410
Pearson symbol	hR63
Space group number	148
Space group symbol	$R\bar{3}$

AFLOW prototype command `aflow --proto=A8B9C24D19E3_hr63_148_cf_df_4f_a3f_bc-001`
`--params=a, c/a, x3, x4, x6, y6, z6, x7, y7, z7, x8, y8, z8, x9, y9, z9, x10, y10, z10, x11, y11,`
`z11, x12, y12, z12, x13, y13, z13, x14, y14, z14`

- Only 1/6 of the sites allocated for H-I (18f) are occupied. These H-I hydrogen sites are arranged in hexagons around the oxygen O-I atoms. As the separation between them is only 0.82Å it is likely that the atoms are all in one of the two possible isosceles triangles surrounding each oxygen.
- Hexagonal settings of this structure can be obtained with the option `--hex`.

Rhombohedral primitive vectors

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{a}_1 &= \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\ \mathbf{a}_2 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\ \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}\end{aligned}$$



Basis vectors

	Lattice coordinates		Cartesian coordinates	Wyckoff position	Atom type
\mathbf{B}_1	0	$=$	0	(1a)	O I
\mathbf{B}_2	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(1b)	Y I
\mathbf{B}_3	$x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$cx_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2c)	Cl I
\mathbf{B}_4	$-x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_3 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-cx_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2c)	Cl I
\mathbf{B}_5	$x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$cx_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2c)	Y II
\mathbf{B}_6	$-x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_4 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-cx_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2c)	Y II
\mathbf{B}_7	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1$	$=$	$\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{6}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(3d)	Cu I
\mathbf{B}_8	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_2$	$=$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{6}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(3d)	Cu I
\mathbf{B}_9	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{6}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(3d)	Cu I
\mathbf{B}_{10}	$x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a (x_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (x_6 - 2y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{11}	$z_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-\frac{1}{2}a (y_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (2x_6 - y_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{12}	$y_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + z_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-\frac{1}{2}a (x_6 - y_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (x_6 + y_6 - 2z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{13}	$-x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-\frac{1}{2}a (x_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (x_6 - 2y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{14}	$-z_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_6 \mathbf{a}_2 - y_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a (y_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (2x_6 - y_6 - z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{15}	$-y_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - z_6 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a (x_6 - y_6) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (x_6 + y_6 - 2z_6) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c (x_6 + y_6 + z_6) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cl II
\mathbf{B}_{16}	$x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_7 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a (x_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (x_7 - 2y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c (x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cu II
\mathbf{B}_{17}	$z_7 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_7 \mathbf{a}_2 + y_7 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-\frac{1}{2}a (y_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a (2x_7 - y_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c (x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(6f)	Cu II

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{B}_{18} &= y_7 \mathbf{a}_1 + z_7 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_7 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_7 - y_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_7 + y_7 - 2z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{Cu II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{19} &= -x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_7 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_7 - 2y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{Cu II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{20} &= -z_7 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_7 \mathbf{a}_2 - y_7 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(y_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_7 - y_7 - z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{Cu II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{21} &= -y_7 \mathbf{a}_1 - z_7 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_7 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_7 - y_7) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_7 + y_7 - 2z_7) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_7 + y_7 + z_7) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{Cu II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{22} &= x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_8 - 2y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{23} &= z_8 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_8 \mathbf{a}_2 + y_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(y_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_8 - y_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{24} &= y_8 \mathbf{a}_1 + z_8 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_8 - y_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_8 + y_8 - 2z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{25} &= -x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_8 - 2y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{26} &= -z_8 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_8 \mathbf{a}_2 - y_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(y_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_8 - y_8 - z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{27} &= -y_8 \mathbf{a}_1 - z_8 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_8 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_8 - y_8) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_8 + y_8 - 2z_8) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_8 + y_8 + z_8) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H I} \\
\mathbf{B}_{28} &= x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_9 - 2y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{29} &= z_9 \mathbf{a}_1 + x_9 \mathbf{a}_2 + y_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(y_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_9 - y_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{30} &= y_9 \mathbf{a}_1 + z_9 \mathbf{a}_2 + x_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_9 - y_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_9 + y_9 - 2z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{31} &= -x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_9 - 2y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{32} &= -z_9 \mathbf{a}_1 - x_9 \mathbf{a}_2 - y_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(y_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_9 - y_9 - z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{33} &= -y_9 \mathbf{a}_1 - z_9 \mathbf{a}_2 - x_9 \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_9 - y_9) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_9 + y_9 - 2z_9) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_9 + y_9 + z_9) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{34} &= x_{10} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{10} \mathbf{a}_2 + z_{10} \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(x_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{10} - 2y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_{10} + y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{35} &= z_{10} \mathbf{a}_1 + x_{10} \mathbf{a}_2 + y_{10} \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(y_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_{10} - y_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_{10} + y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{36} &= y_{10} \mathbf{a}_1 + z_{10} \mathbf{a}_2 + x_{10} \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_{10} - y_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{10} + y_{10} - 2z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{3}c(x_{10} + y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{37} &= -x_{10} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{10} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{10} \mathbf{a}_3 &= -\frac{1}{2}a(x_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{10} - 2y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_{10} + y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{38} &= -z_{10} \mathbf{a}_1 - x_{10} \mathbf{a}_2 - y_{10} \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a(y_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_{10} - y_{10} - z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{3}c(x_{10} + y_{10} + z_{10}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} &(6f) &\text{H III}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{B}_{55} &= -x_{13} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{13} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{13} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & -\frac{1}{2}a(x_{13} - z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + & (6f) & \text{O III} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{13} - 2y_{13} + z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{13} + y_{13} + z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{56} &= -z_{13} \mathbf{a}_1 - x_{13} \mathbf{a}_2 - y_{13} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & \frac{1}{2}a(y_{13} - z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - & (6f) & \text{O III} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_{13} - y_{13} - z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{13} + y_{13} + z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{57} &= -y_{13} \mathbf{a}_1 - z_{13} \mathbf{a}_2 - x_{13} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & \frac{1}{2}a(x_{13} - y_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + & (6f) & \text{O III} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{13} + y_{13} - 2z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{13} + y_{13} + z_{13}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{58} &= x_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 + z_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & \frac{1}{2}a(x_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{14} - 2y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{59} &= z_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 + x_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 + y_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & -\frac{1}{2}a(y_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_{14} - y_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{60} &= y_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 + z_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 + x_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & -\frac{1}{2}a(x_{14} - y_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{14} + y_{14} - 2z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{61} &= -x_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & -\frac{1}{2}a(x_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{14} - 2y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{62} &= -z_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 - x_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 - y_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & \frac{1}{2}a(y_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(2x_{14} - y_{14} - z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & & \\
\mathbf{B}_{63} &= -y_{14} \mathbf{a}_1 - z_{14} \mathbf{a}_2 - x_{14} \mathbf{a}_3 &= & \frac{1}{2}a(x_{14} - y_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + & (6f) & \text{O IV} \\
& & & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}a(x_{14} + y_{14} - 2z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & & \\
& & & \frac{1}{3}c(x_{14} + y_{14} + z_{14}) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & &
\end{aligned}$$

References

- [1] P. Puphal, M. Bolte, D. Sheptyakov, A. Pustogow, K. Kliemt, M. Dressel, M. Baenitz, and C. Krellner, *Strong magnetic frustration in $Y_3Cu_9(OH)_{19}Cl_8$: a distorted kagome antiferromagnet*, J. Mater. Chem. C **5**, 2629–2635 (2017), doi:10.1039/C6TC05110C.