

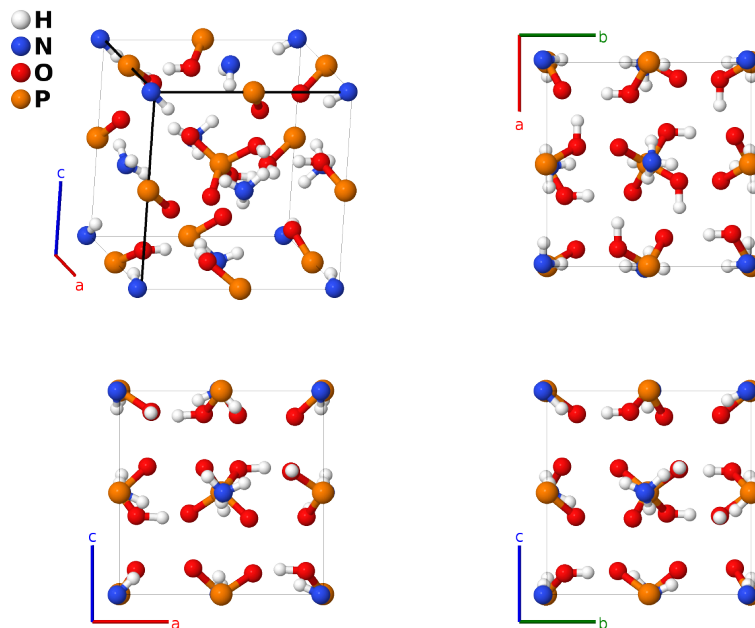
# Ferroelectric $(\text{NH}_4)\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ Structure: A6BC4D\_oP48\_19\_6a\_a\_4a\_a-001

This structure originally had the label A6BC4D\_oP48\_19\_6a\_a\_4a\_a. Calls to that address will be redirected here.

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<https://aflow.org/p/P6ME>

[https://aflow.org/p/A6BC4D\\_oP48\\_19\\_6a\\_a\\_4a\\_a-001](https://aflow.org/p/A6BC4D_oP48_19_6a_a_4a_a-001)



Prototype	$\text{H}_6\text{NO}_4\text{P}$
AFLOW prototype label	A6BC4D_oP48_19_6a_a_4a_a-001
ICSD	63635
Pearson symbol	oP48
Space group number	19
Space group symbol	$P2_12_12_1$
AFLOW prototype command	<pre>aflow --proto=A6BC4D_oP48_19_6a_a_4a_a-001       --params=a,b/a,c/a,x1,y1,z1,x2,y2,z2,x3,y3,z3,x4,y4,z4,x5,y5,z5,x6,y6,z6,x7,       y7,z7,x8,y8,z8,x9,y9,z9,x10,y10,z10,x11,y11,z11,x12,y12,z12</pre>

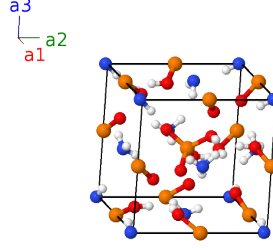
## Other compounds with this structure

$(\text{NH}_4)\text{H}_2\text{AsO}_4$

- Below 148K  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$  undergoes a transition from a tetragonal paraelectric phase to this orthorhombic ferroelectric phase. This seems to occur because the hydrogen atoms associated with the  $\text{PO}_4$  ions become frozen into place.
- The data for this structure was taken at 143K.

## Simple Orthorhombic primitive vectors

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{a}_1 &= a \hat{\mathbf{x}} \\ \mathbf{a}_2 &= b \hat{\mathbf{y}} \\ \mathbf{a}_3 &= c \hat{\mathbf{z}}\end{aligned}$$



## Basis vectors

	Lattice coordinates		Cartesian coordinates	Wyckoff position	Atom type
$\mathbf{B}_1$	$= x_1 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_1 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_1 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_1 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_1 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_1 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H I
$\mathbf{B}_2$	$= -\left(x_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - y_1 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a\left(x_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_1 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c\left(z_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H I
$\mathbf{B}_3$	$= -x_1 \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_1 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b\left(y_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c\left(z_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H I
$\mathbf{B}_4$	$= \left(x_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_1 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a\left(x_1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b\left(y_1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_1 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H I
$\mathbf{B}_5$	$= x_2 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_2 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_2 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_2 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_2 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_2 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H II
$\mathbf{B}_6$	$= -\left(x_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - y_2 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a\left(x_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_2 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c\left(z_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H II
$\mathbf{B}_7$	$= -x_2 \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_2 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b\left(y_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c\left(z_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H II
$\mathbf{B}_8$	$= \left(x_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_2 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a\left(x_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b\left(y_2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_2 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H II
$\mathbf{B}_9$	$= x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H III
$\mathbf{B}_{10}$	$= -\left(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a\left(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c\left(z_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H III
$\mathbf{B}_{11}$	$= -x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b\left(y_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c\left(z_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H III
$\mathbf{B}_{12}$	$= \left(x_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a\left(x_3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b\left(y_3 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H III
$\mathbf{B}_{13}$	$= x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H IV
$\mathbf{B}_{14}$	$= -\left(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a\left(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c\left(z_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H IV
$\mathbf{B}_{15}$	$= -x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b\left(y_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c\left(z_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H IV
$\mathbf{B}_{16}$	$= \left(x_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a\left(x_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b\left(y_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H IV
$\mathbf{B}_{17}$	$= x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_5 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H V
$\mathbf{B}_{18}$	$= -\left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a\left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c\left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H V
$\mathbf{B}_{19}$	$= -x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b\left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c\left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H V
$\mathbf{B}_{20}$	$= \left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_5 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a\left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b\left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H V
$\mathbf{B}_{21}$	$= x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_6 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_6 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_6 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4a)	H VI



## References

- [1] T. Fukami, S. Akahoshi, K. Hukuda, and T. Yagi, *Refinement of the Crystal Structure of  $NH_4H_2PO_4$  above and below Antiferroelectric Phase Transition Temperature*, J. Phys. Soc. of Japan **56**, 2223–2224 (1987), doi:10.1143/JPSJ.56.2223.