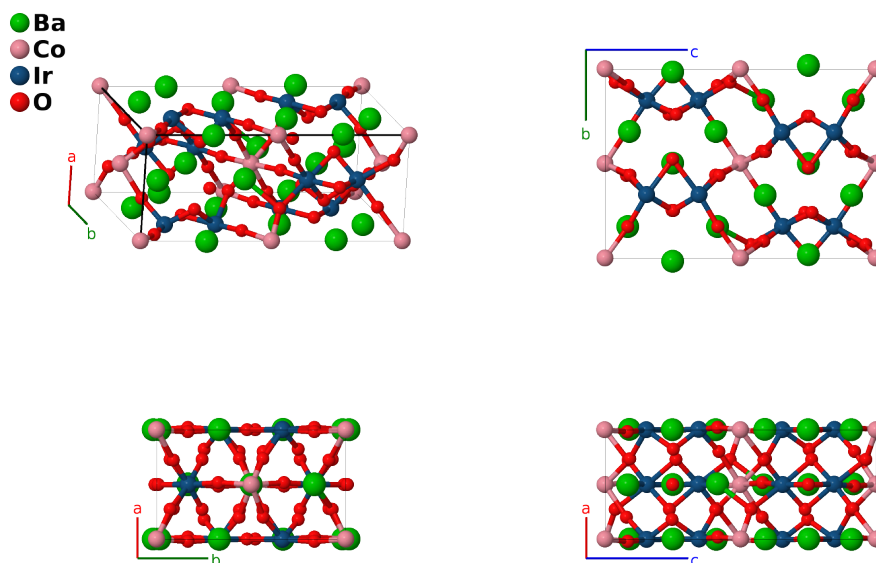


Monoclinic (II) Ba₃CoIr₂O₉ Structure: A3BC2D9_mP60_13_ef2g_ab_2g_ef8g-001

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<https://aflow.org/p/2BLQ>

https://aflow.org/p/A3BC2D9_mP60_13_ef2g_ab_2g_ef8g-001



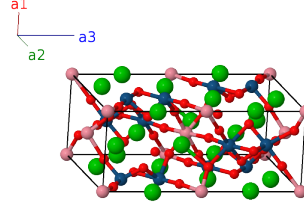
Prototype	Ba ₃ CoIr ₂ O ₉
AFLOW prototype label	A3BC2D9_mP60_13_ef2g_ab_2g_ef8g-001
ICSD	35996
Pearson symbol	mP60
Space group number	13
Space group symbol	<i>P2/c</i>
AFLOW prototype command	<pre>aflow --proto=A3BC2D9_mP60_13_ef2g_ab_2g_ef8g-001 --params=a, b/a, c/a, β, y3, y4, y5, y6, x7, y7, z7, x8, y8, z8, x9, y9, z9, x10, y10, z10, x11, y11, z11, x12, y12, z12, x13, y13, z13, x14, y14, z14, x15, y15, z15, x16, y16, z16, x17, y17, z17, x18, y18, z18</pre>

- Ba₃CoIr₂O₉ has been observed in three phases (Garg, 2020):
 - Above 107K it is in the hexagonal Ba₃CoIr₂O₉ structure, an ordered quaternary form of the hexagonal BaTiO₃ structure.
 - Below 107K it transforms into the monoclinic (I) Ba₃CoIr₂O₉ structure.
 - “On further reduction of temperature,” apparently at some point above 60K, the primitive cell doubles and this monoclinic (II) Ba₃CoIr₂O₉ structure appears. The monoclinic (I) and monoclinic (II) structures coexist down to absolute zero.

- Data for this structure was taken at 60K.

Simple Monoclinic primitive vectors

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_1 &= a \hat{\mathbf{x}} \\ \mathbf{a}_2 &= b \hat{\mathbf{y}} \\ \mathbf{a}_3 &= c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} + c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \end{aligned}$$



Basis vectors

	Lattice coordinates	=	Cartesian coordinates	Wyckoff position	Atom type
\mathbf{B}_1	0	=	0	(2a)	Co I
\mathbf{B}_2	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{1}{2} c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2a)	Co I
\mathbf{B}_3	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_2$	=	$\frac{1}{2} a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2} b \hat{\mathbf{y}}$	(2b)	Co II
\mathbf{B}_4	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{1}{2} (a + c \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2} b \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{2} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2b)	Co II
\mathbf{B}_5	$y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{1}{4} c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2e)	Ba I
\mathbf{B}_6	$-y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{3}{4} c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2e)	Ba I
\mathbf{B}_7	$y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{1}{4} c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2e)	O I
\mathbf{B}_8	$-y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\frac{3}{4} c \cos \beta \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2e)	O I
\mathbf{B}_9	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{c \cos \beta}{4}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2f)	Ba II
\mathbf{B}_{10}	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{3c \cos \beta}{4}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2f)	Ba II
\mathbf{B}_{11}	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{c \cos \beta}{4}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2f)	O II
\mathbf{B}_{12}	$\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$\left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{3c \cos \beta}{4}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4} c \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(2f)	O II
\mathbf{B}_{13}	$x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_7 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_7 + cz_7 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_7 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba III
\mathbf{B}_{14}	$-x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_7 + c(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba III
\mathbf{B}_{15}	$-x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_7 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_7 + cz_7 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_7 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba III
\mathbf{B}_{16}	$x_7 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_7 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_7 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_7 + c(z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba III
\mathbf{B}_{17}	$x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_8 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_8 + cz_8 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_8 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_8 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba IV
\mathbf{B}_{18}	$-x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_8 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_8 + c(z_8 - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_8 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_8 - \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba IV
\mathbf{B}_{19}	$-x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_8 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_8 + cz_8 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_8 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_8 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba IV
\mathbf{B}_{20}	$x_8 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_8 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_8 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_8 + c(z_8 + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_8 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_8 + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ba IV
\mathbf{B}_{21}	$x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_9 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_9 + cz_9 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_9 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_9 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ir I
\mathbf{B}_{22}	$-x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_9 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_9 + c(z_9 - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_9 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_9 - \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ir I
\mathbf{B}_{23}	$-x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_9 \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$-(ax_9 + cz_9 \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_9 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_9 \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ir I
\mathbf{B}_{24}	$x_9 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_9 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_9 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3$	=	$(ax_9 + c(z_9 + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_9 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_9 + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4g)	Ir I

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{B}_{51} &= -x_{16} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{16} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{16} \mathbf{a}_3 &= - (ax_{16} + cz_{16} \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{16} \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & (4g) & \text{O VIII} \\
&&& cz_{16} \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{52} &= x_{16} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{16} \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_{16} + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 &= (ax_{16} + c(z_{16} + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{16} \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & (4g) & \text{O VIII} \\
&&& c(z_{16} + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{53} &= x_{17} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{17} \mathbf{a}_2 + z_{17} \mathbf{a}_3 &= (ax_{17} + cz_{17} \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_{17} \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_{17} \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (4g) & \text{O IX} \\
\mathbf{B}_{54} &= -x_{17} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{17} \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_{17} - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 &= - (ax_{17} + c(z_{17} - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_{17} \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & (4g) & \text{O IX} \\
&&& c(z_{17} - \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{55} &= -x_{17} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{17} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{17} \mathbf{a}_3 &= - (ax_{17} + cz_{17} \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{17} \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & (4g) & \text{O IX} \\
&&& cz_{17} \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{56} &= x_{17} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{17} \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_{17} + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 &= (ax_{17} + c(z_{17} + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{17} \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & (4g) & \text{O IX} \\
&&& c(z_{17} + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{57} &= x_{18} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{18} \mathbf{a}_2 + z_{18} \mathbf{a}_3 &= (ax_{18} + cz_{18} \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_{18} \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_{18} \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (4g) & \text{O X} \\
\mathbf{B}_{58} &= -x_{18} \mathbf{a}_1 + y_{18} \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_{18} - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 &= - (ax_{18} + c(z_{18} - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_{18} \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & (4g) & \text{O X} \\
&&& c(z_{18} - \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{59} &= -x_{18} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{18} \mathbf{a}_2 - z_{18} \mathbf{a}_3 &= - (ax_{18} + cz_{18} \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{18} \hat{\mathbf{y}} - & (4g) & \text{O X} \\
&&& cz_{18} \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\
\mathbf{B}_{60} &= x_{18} \mathbf{a}_1 - y_{18} \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_{18} + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 &= (ax_{18} + c(z_{18} + \frac{1}{2}) \cos \beta) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_{18} \hat{\mathbf{y}} + & (4g) & \text{O X} \\
&&& c(z_{18} + \frac{1}{2}) \sin \beta \hat{\mathbf{z}}
\end{aligned}$$

References

- [1] C. Garg, D. Roy, M. Lonsky, P. Manuel, A. Cervellino, J. Müller, M. Kabir, and S. Nair, *Evolution of the structural, magnetic and electronic properties of the triple perovskite $Ba_3CoIr_2O_9$* , Phys. Rev. B **103**, 014437 (2021), doi:10.1103/PhysRevB.103.014437.